

Biodiversity Policy

Reviewed at a meeting of Temple Guiting Parish Council on 3rd January 2024 at minute item 11.

Background

In accordance with the duty imposed on town and parish councils by Section 40 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006, updated by Section 102 of the Environment Act 2021, Temple Guiting Parish Council, (hereinafter referred to as the Council) which has any functions exercisable in relation to England must from time to time consider what action the authority can properly take, consistently with the proper exercise of its functions, to further the general biodiversity objective.

This duty also means that town and parish councils can spend funds in conserving biodiversity.

Definition

According to DEFRA (Biodiversity 2020), biodiversity is the variety of all life on Earth. It includes all species of animals and plants – everything that is alive on our planet.

Biodiversity is important for its own sake and has its own intrinsic value. A number of studies have shown this value also goes further. Biodiversity is the building block of our 'ecosystems' that in turn provide us with a wide range of goods and services that support our economic and social wellbeing. These include essentials such as food, fresh water and clean air, but also less obvious services such as protection from natural disaster, regulation of our climate and purification of our water or pollination of our crops. Biodiversity also provides important cultural services, enriching our lives.

Aims and Objectives

The object of this policy is to work towards conserving and enhancing the biodiversity of the Council's area.

The Full Council and any committees of the Council will consider sustainability, environmental impact and biodiversity when making decisions and will develop and implement policies and strategies as required.

In particular, the Council will aim to improve the biodiversity of the area in the following ways:

- * consider the potential impact on biodiversity represented by planning applications
- * manage its land and property using environmentally friendly practices that will promote biodiversity
- * support local businesses and council operations in the adoption of low impact / nature positive practices
- * encourage and support other organisations within the parish to manage their areas of responsibility with biodiversity in mind
- * support residents and local organisation activities to enhance and promote biodiversity.

Actions

Planning applications

The Council will:

- * when commenting on planning applications, support site and building design that benefits biodiversity through the conservation and integration of existing habitats or provision of new habitats
- * support protection of sensitive habitats from development and will consider whether the development would mean the loss of important habitats for wildlife in respect of all applications.
- * consider what each proposed development might make in terms of biodiversity net gain.

If the Council prepares a neighbourhood plan:

- * include policies in support of biodiversity within the neighbourhood plan.

Land and property management

When funds are available and it is appropriate:

- * carry out a biodiversity audit of its landholdings

If the Council owns or manages open spaces:

- * consider the conservation and promotion of local biodiversity with regard to the management of its open spaces. This will include adopting beneficial practices with regard to cutting and removal of vegetation, application of chemicals and timing of maintenance work, paying attention to the [Government's regulations for plant protection products](#).
- * take special care in the specification of grounds maintenance contracts to ensure that the work, whilst reaching acceptable standards, does not harm the natural environment.
- * source sustainable materials when procuring supplies for the Council's use.
- * consider biodiversity issues and the implementation of changes when managing its buildings.

Local Community

The Council will:

- * raise public awareness of biodiversity issues, including through its website and newsletters.
- * engage with local businesses and residents regarding biodiversity in the community and how members of the community can assist and make a difference.

Where feasible, involve the community in biodiversity projects on its land including for example tree planting, wildflower meadows, birdbox making.

Partners

The Council will work in partnership with other organisations to protect, promote and enhance biodiversity within the council area.

It will review any local nature recovery strategies, species conservation strategies, or protected site strategies in respect of local Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs) and consider how it may become more involved in implementing the strategies' recommendations.

Monitoring

This policy was adopted on 3rd January 2024 (minute item 11) and will be reviewed in two years or sooner should legislation dictate. A summary of how the policy has been implemented will be published annually, with reference to the original biodiversity audit (if available) to show progress.

Model Action Plan

<u>Site/objective</u>	<u>Action</u>	<u>Outcome</u>	<u>Target (years)</u>	<u>Reporting/publicity</u>
Whole council area	Raise local awareness of biodiversity.	Gain local support for action.	Ongoing.	Newsletter, social media, website.
Protect and support biodiversity	Encourage suitable planting to support biodiversity.	Connect and diversify habitats to meet the needs of a variety of wildlife species.	Ongoing	Mapping
Cemetery/Churchyard Note 1.	Additional planting. Maintain and renew bird boxes as required. Adopt a plan to support wildlife and diversity while maintaining the site in a way which enables visitors to experience quiet and calm remembrance. Leave leaf litter and dead vegetation wherever possible as a habitat for invertebrates.	Increased diversity of habitats and food sources Increased cover for invertebrates, reptiles, amphibians and small mammals. Encourage insects particularly butterflies and bees.		
Recreation ground Note 2.	Sympathetically maintain hedging. Leave some areas unmown. Only use environment friendly pesticides where absolutely necessary and only in ideal weather conditions.	Food sources and cover for birds, small mammals, insects and invertebrates. Encourages insects. Sustains and enhances natural habitats.		
Common/other open spaces Note 3.	Adopt a management plan. Encourage residents to remove litter and pick up after their dogs. Work with the county council on verge management, favouring biodiversity but noting which areas may need cutting for highway safety. Encourage residents to adopt an area to look after, making it	Sustains and enhances natural habitats. Protects habitats. Protects/enhances habitats. Regular attention.		

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	clear what is expected e.g. peat free compost and no chemicals.			
The built landscape	<p>If the parish has a neighbourhood plan: Ensure that planning consultations are considered against the requirements of the Neighbourhood Plan.</p> <p>Encourage hedgehog/small animal highways with permeable boundaries.</p>	<p>Protects and enhances habitats.</p> <p>Extends habitats.</p>	Ongoing	
Increase community awareness of biodiversity	<p>If creating a Neighbourhood Plan: Ask residents for their views on what they would like to be done to conserve biodiversity within the parish.</p> <p>Raise awareness of the importance of gardens as habitats for wildlife with possible action highlighted in the parish magazine.</p> <p>Create a page on the parish council website for photographs/information/links.</p> <p>Encourage local farmers to contribute.</p> <p>Provide seed bombs/bubs etc for residents' use.</p> <p>Discourage floodlighting.</p>	<p>Engagement/ownership of biodiversity.</p> <p>Promotes diversity.</p> <p>Promotes biodiversity.</p> <p>Promotes biodiversity.</p> <p>Extends habitats.</p> <p>Protects nocturnal animals.</p>	Ongoing	Neighbourhood plan consultation
Support community projects	<p>Support hedge/tree planting in any appropriate areas</p> <p>Work in partnership with the school to develop young people's awareness of the environment around them.</p> <p>Consider events and offer volunteering opportunities to support biodiversity, working with local organisations</p>	<p>Extending habitats.</p> <p>Promotes biodiversity.</p> <p>Promotes biodiversity.</p>		

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Note 1. TGPC does not own or maintain any cemeteries/churchyards.

Note 2. TGPC has a rolling 3-year lease on the recreation field, making it difficult to justify investment.

Note 3. TGPC does not own any open spaces.

